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ABSTRACT

These materials consist of a test manual and two forms of the test with corresponding answer keys. The test provides a measure of the conventional sequence of arithmetic computation and selected applications. Each form consists of 44 completion items, with space for figuring. It is claimed that this type of response greatly reduces the guessing effect. (MM)



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DIAGNOSTIC MATHEMATICS

TEST MANUAL

PRODUCED AND DISSEMINATED BY THE NATIONAL CONSORTIA FOR BILINGUAL EDUCATION FORT WORTH, TEXAS

DIAGNOSTIC MATHEMATICS

TEST MANUAL

DEVELOPED BY

J. RICHARD HARSH

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA REPRESENTATIVE EDUCATIONAL TESTING SERVICE

PRODUCED AND DISSEMINATED BY THE NATIONAL CONSORTIA FOR BILINGUAL EDUCATION

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Independent School District.

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Description and Purpose

The Diagnostic Mathematics Test consists of 44 items. It identifies student mastery in mathematics at the ninth and tenth grades and may be used in some cases at the upper elementary and junior high school level. Particular skills are isolated for diagnosis and feedback to the instructional staff. (See Appendix, Cluster Analysis.)

The test provides a measure of the conventional sequence of arithmetic computation and selected application problems in a form which requires students to show their work. Conventional standardized tests, where students select an option for an item and record the selection on a separate answer sheet, provides less valid indications of their understanding and skill than might be observed in their daily performance. The Diagnostic Mathematics Test requires students to show their work and greatly reduces the chance factor of student guessing.

The time required to complete the test is 30-45 minutes. The student establishes his own pace; however, 50 minutes is the maximum time allowed.

The test is in "Form A" and "Form B". The two forms may be used as pre-and post-assessments to observe growth in student populations.*

^{*} Dr. Harsh has computed the statistical significance of the changes that were observed in comparison of student populations. The Kuder Richardson reliabilities which were computed by Dr. Harsh for the two forms range from .837 to .938.

GENERAL DIRECTIONS FOR ADMINISTRATION

Administration

- · This test may be given individually or to a group.
- The identification information on the front cover of the student test booklet should be completed prior to testing.
- Student responds by working the problems in the test booklet, using the space provided for each of the items.
- The student will establish his own pace in completing the test (approximately 30-45 minutes); however, period of testing should not extend beyond 50 minutes.
- Examiner should make certain that ample time is available for administration of the entire test. To insure maximum performance of students, it is recommended that the testing session be scheduled in the morning.

Student Test Booklet

These booklets are for individual or group administration. Students respond by showing their arithmetic computations of the mathematical problems in the space provided for each item.

There are two forms of the test, Form A (green cover) and Form B (orange cover). Examiner should see that the student(s) gets the intended form.

Preparation of Materials

Student test booklet for each person.

· Pencil with eraser for each student.

"Testing - Do not Disturb" sign for the door(s).

The examiner is responsible for distributing and collecting all test materials.

Pupil and Room Preparation

The room should be quiet, well lighted, properly ventilated, and free of visual distractions.



Student desks should be arranged in such a manner as to decrease the likelihood of one student seeing another student's booklets.

General Considerations

The examiner should tell the students not to open their booklets until told to do so.

The examiner should encourage the children to work diligently at their own pace; however, the time allowed for the test should be specified.

The examiner should read the directions exactly as they appear and should not elaborate on any of the test items.



GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR SCORING

If your program has been selected by the National Consortia to validate this test, it is requested that all test booklets and score sheets be returned to the Consortia. The Consortia will be responsible for test scoring and analysis in this case. For those teachers who desire immediate feedback, a scoring key is included in this manual. (See Appendix II)

The test consists of 44 items (A-1 through A-44 or B-1 through B-44) graded according to four general categories within which the answer to a problem may fail. This results in each answer receiving one, and only one, of four possible marks (see scoring key in the Appendix II):

- The answer may be correct according to the scoring key. If so, the answer is scored as a <u>C</u>. The score may be conveniently recorded by placing an "X" in the <u>C</u> box (e.g., X).
- The problem is attempted and an answer given which is one of those categorized as R on the scoring key, then the R box should be marked to identify the answer.
- The problem was attempted but no answer given or if the problem was attempted and a wrong answer given, then the A box should be marked.
- No attempt was made to solve the problem (e.g., the problem was left blank). Then the \underline{B} box should be marked.

In almost all cases, answers given to problems will be explicitly covered by the allowable answers for each problem given on the scoring key. Where the handling of an answer to a problem is not explicitly covered by the scoring key, a rule for handling this answer will be given among the supplementary rules for scoring. It is important to keep in mind that the



scoring key and supplementary rules for scoring must be assiduously followed. In no case may a scorer depart from the scoring permitted by the scoring key or supplementary rules.



SUPPLEMENTARY RULES FOR SCORING

These rules are designed to cover an \underline{R} answer not covered by the answers given in the scoring keys. It is anticipated that no such answers will occur, but it is impossible to be sure that all contingencies have been covered in the scoring keys. Thus, in anticipation of the possible non-supplied \underline{R} answers, general rules covering these exceptions, when they occur, are given below:

- 1. They are correct except that the student has left them in the form of an improper fraction or nonreduced fraction, or both.
- 2. They are left as a mixed number containing a non-reduced fraction.
 - They are correct answers to measurement problems except that the answer is not regrouped or is incompletely regrouped into the correct number of larger units in which the answer can be stated. If it can be established beyond doubt that an answer falls in one of the above three categories and is not included among R answers given on the scoring key, then it should be scored with an R. As a general example of a type of answer which might not be listed on the scoring key, suppose that the answer given by the student is numerically correct except that it is regrouped inappropriately in terms of the size of units asked for in the problem. Suppose the problem calls for the addition of the two measurements and asks for the answer to be in yards, feet and inches (say, 3 yards, 2 feet, and 3 inches); and the student gives an answer which is correct except that it is expressed in feet and fractions of a foot (that is, he expressed the answer as 11.25 feet). His answer is improper in terms of the units in which it is expressed, but it is obviously numerically correct. If this possible improperly expressed answer has not been listed among the R responses on the key, it should still be scored as an R answer.

If parentheses are placed around the units or denomination following the numerical portion of an answer appearing in the scoring keys, it means

that the student's answer need not include the units or denomination for it to be graded according to the key, provided the numerical portion of his answer is the same as the numerical portion of the answer given in the key.



APPENDIX I
CLUSTER ANALYSIS

DIAGNOSTIC MATHEMATICS TEST Cluster Analysis

	Equivalence of sercentage serventage			·	21 32 33 37 31 31	
	Carrying, borrow- ing, g borrow- products	A 26	& &	A 22	444488	1
	Word Problems	(1) B (2)	3 4(1) 5(3)	4(2) 9(2) 8(1) 8(1)	S(1) A 30 (1) (1) (1) (1)	
	Area, volume 3 Perimeter	A 33 B22U	B 23 B 24 B 25	20 A 34 A 39 B 26 B 27 B 27 B 28	A 35 A 40 40	
/515	Averages			A	50 20	
ciuster Analysi	Reducing Fractions and mixed numbers to improper fractions			B 40	A 13 A 23 B 12	
	Units of measurement	B 9 B 10 B 37	A 8 B 36	A A 9 9 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	<u>:</u>	
	Mixed fractions sections	A 27 B 19	A 16		A 18 B 29	
•	Mixed numbers fractions	A 25 B 16 B 21 B 39	A 31 B 4	A 17 A 19 B 26 B 30 B 34	A 28 A 29 B 18	
•	Whole numbers slemisers	B 3 B 5 B 14	A 3 A 4 B 1 B 15	A 2 A 6 A 14 B 17	A 1 A 5 A 15 A 24 B 2 B 32	
		Addition	Subtraction	Multipli- cation	Division	13



APPENDIX 11

SCORE SHEETS

Form A

Form B

DIAGNOSTIC MATHEMATICS TEST

FORM A SCORE SHEET

	NAME:		GRADE: DATE:
A-1	Ans: 78.702	CRAB	A-13 Ans: 2 R. 40/20 R. 20/10
A-3	Ans: 33507 Ans: 3	CRAB	A-14 Ans: 1 ft 7 in. R. 1-7/12 (ft.) R. 19 (in.)
A-5	Ans: 1 R. 6/6 Ans: 1/5 or .2	CRAB	A-15 Ans: 1 hr.22min.54sec. R. 4974 (sec.) R. 1(hr.)1314(sec.) R. 1-1374/3600(hr.)
A-7	Ans: 1/3 or .2 Ans: 3/5 R. 6/10 R. 12/20	CRAB	A-16 Ans: 1 hr.40 min. R. 100 (min.) R. 1-2/3 (hr.) R. 1-40/60 (hr.)
A-8	Ans: .72 or 18/25	CRAB	A-17 Ans: 2 hr. 15 min.
A-9	Ans: 4.8 or 4-4/5 R. 48/10 R. 4-8/10 R. 24/5	CRAB	R. 2-1/4 (hr.) R. 2.25 (hr.) R. 135 (min.) R. 8100 (sec.) A-18 Ans: 31 or 31/8 CRAB
A-10	Ans: 17.8 or 17-9/50 R. 17-18/100 R. 17-36/200	CRAB	A-19 Ans: 2/3 CRAB
A-11	Ans: 5.2 or 5-1/5 R. 5-2/10 R. 5-20/100	CRAB	A-20 Ans: 15 (yrs.) CRAB A-21 Ans: 12 (ft.) CRAB A-22 Ans: \$44.61 CRAB
A-12	Ans: .125 or 1/8 R12-2/4 R. 5/40 R. 50/400	CRAB	A-23 Ans: 289 (ft.) CRAB A-24 Ans: 30 (da.) CRAB

CRAB 24 (acres) A-25 Ans: A-39 Ans: 2ft.6in. CRAB 2-1/2 (ft.) R. CRAB A-26 Ans: 2 30 (in.) R. 2-6/12 (ft.) R. CRAB A-27 8 Ans: A-40 Ans: lmin.25sec. CRAB A-28 CRAB Ans: 15 85 (sec.) R. R: 1-25/60 (min.) 1-5/12 (min.) R. CRAB A-29 Ans: 3/4 or (c) CRAB A-41 5 (hr.) Ans: CRAB 5394.948 A-30 Ans: A-42 Ans: 3.8 or (e) CRAB CRAB .84105 A-31 Ans: A-43 CRAB Ans: 410 CRAB A-32 Ans: 3.9 A-44 1 ft. 6 in. Ans: A-33 Ans: 6-1/6 CRAB 18 (in.) R. CRAB 1-6/12 (ft.) 5-7/6 R. 37/6 1-1/2 (ft.) CRAB A-34 Ans: 3/4 or .75 A-35 2.02 or 2.019 Ans: or 2-2/105 CRAB or 2 r2 212/105 R. CRAB A-36 Ans: 2 A-37 Ans: 15yds.lft.6in. 558 (in.) R. CRAB 15-1/2 (yds.) 14(yd.)4(ft.)6(in.) 14(yd.)3(ft.)18(in.) R. R. R. A-38 Ans: 2yds.1ft.8in. CRAB

2-20/36(yds.)

2(yds.)20(in.)

92(in.)

R. R.

R.

DIAGNOSTIC MATHEMATICS TEST

FORM B SCORE SHEET

	NAME :		GRADE:	DATE:	
B-1 B-2	Ans: 14726 Ans: 718.7] CRAB	B-13 Ans:	3 12/4 6/2	CRAB
B-3	Ans: 7.02] CRAB	B-14 Ans:	59 min.	CRAB
B-4 B-5	Ans: 2 Ans: 1-4/5 or 1.8	CRAB	B-15 Ans:	3 ft. 7 in. 3-7/12 (ft.) 43 (in.)	CRAB
B-6	R. 9/5 R. 1-20/25 Ans: 5/12 or .42	CRAB	B-16 Ans:	4(hr.)114(min.) 62(sec.)	
B-7	R. 10/24 -	CRAB	R. R. R. R.	4(hr.)115(min.) 2(sec.) 5(hr.)54(min.) 62(sec.) 21,302(sec.) 5-3302/3600(hr.)	CRAB
B-8	R. 3/2 R. 1-3/6 R. 9/6	CRAB CRAB	B-17 Ans:	1 ft. 3 in. 1-1/4 (ft.) 1.25 (ft.)	CRAB
B-9	Ans: 1 R. 2/2	CRAB	R. B-18 Ans:	8 or 8/5	CRAB
B-10	Ans: 8.75 or 8-3/4 R. 8-15/20 R. 8-75/100	CRAB	B-19 Ans:	69 (in.) or 5 (ft.) 9 (in.) or 5-3/4 (ft.)	CRAB
B-11	Ans: 2.1 or 2-1/10 R. 2-10/100	CRAB	R. B-21 Ans:	5-9/12 (ft.) 4 sq. ft.	CRAB
B-12	Ans: 18.3 or 18-3/10	CRAB			

	•	
B-22 Ans: 18yds.1ft.2in.]	B-35 Ans: 1.97 or 1-97/100 CRAB
R. 18(yd.)0(ft.)14(in.) R. 17(yd.)3(ft.)14(in.) R. 662(in.) R. 55-2/12(ft.) R. 55-1/6(ft.) R. 17(yd.)4(ft.)2(in.)	CRAB	B-36 Ans: 3hrs.49min.15sec. R. 3(hr.)48(min.) 75(sec.) R. 13755(sec.) R. 3-2955/3600(hrs.)
B-23 Aris: 412 B-24 Ans: \$75(/mo.)] CRAB	B-37 Ans: 4min.30sec. R. 270 (sec.) R. 4-1/2 (min.)
B-25 Ans: 7-1/2 or 7.5(oz.) B-26 Ans: 5	CRAB	B-38 Ans: 2gal.2qt.lpt. R. 21 (pts.) R. 10-1/2 (qts.)
B-27 Ans: 2 ten's or 20	CRAB	R. 2-5/8 (gal.) B-39 Ans: 21bs.3.5oz. or
B-28 Ans: 6(in.) or (a) B-29 Ans: 306.479] CRAS	3-1/2 CRAB R. 35-1/2(oz.)
B-30 Ans: 840.730	CRAB	B-40 Ans: 2/7 CRAB
B-31 Ans: 4.5 or 4-1/2 or 4 r2		B-41 Ans: 1/3 or 33% or 33-1/3% CRAB
R. 4-5/10 R. 4-2/4 R. 18/4	CRAB	B-42 Ans: 708 CRAB
B-32 Ans: 1-1/12 R. 13/12 R.1-2/24	CRAB	B-43
B-33 Ans: 2/5 or .4	CRAB	B-44 Ans: 25% or 25 CRAB
B-34 Ans: 6-26/49 or 6.5 or 6.53 R. 320/49	CRAB	

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DIACEROSTIC MATERIALITICS TEST

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Aga 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	
Years .	Mondie .
Grade	
School	
Dajeq	

A-1 A-2 506 - 283 25.10 43.002 .60 + 10.00 Answer _____ Answer _____ A-4 A-3 8/24 459 × 73 Answer _____ Answer ____ A-5 A-6 4/5 - 3/5 1/6 1/3 + 1/2 Answer _____ Answer _____

A-8 $3/5 \div 5/6 =$ A-7 $3/4 \times 4/5 =$ Answer _____ Answer ____ A-10 A-9 8 x 60 percent 7.43 + 9 3/4 Answer _____ Answer _____ A-12 A-11 $.50 \times 1/4 =$ 7 3/5 - 2.40 Answer _____

A-13 2/5 / .80 A-14 11 inches + 8 inches Answer ____feet ___inches Answer _____ A-15
5 hours 3 minutes 15 seconds
- 3 hours 40 minutes 21 seconds A-16 25 minutes × 4 Answer hours minutes Answer __hrs.__min.__sec. $\begin{array}{c} A-18 \\ 3 \ 7/8 = \underline{(?)} \\ 8 \end{array}$ 4/9 hours Answer _____ Answer hours minutes . . . 22

A-19	What can the fraction 4/6 4/6 be reduced to?	A-20	The ages of four students are 16, 14, 17 and 13 years. What is their average age?
	Answer		Answer
A-21	If a square is three feet high and three feet wide, how many feet is it around the square?	A-22	A student spent seven dollars and eighty-four cents for a sweater and thirty-six dollars and seventy seven cents for a suit of clothes. What was the total amount of money he spent?
·	!		
	Answer		Answer
A-23	The distance around a man's garden is 318 feet. The man decides to fence in all of the garden but 29 feet. How many feet of fencing must he buy?	A-24	If a boy takes 90 days to finish a job, and a man can work three times as fast as the boy, how long will it take the man to do the job?
	Answer		Answer

A-25 A man has 360 acres of land. He decides to divide it into 15 areas of equal size. How big is each of these areas?	$ \begin{array}{c} A-26 \\ x + 3 = 5 \\ x = \end{array} $
Answer	Answer
3x = 24 $x = 24$	In the problem below, what is the number from which 9 is subtracted? 65 -39
Answer	Answer
A-29 .75 is the same as: (a) 1/4 (b) 1/3 (c) 3/4 (d) 4/5 (e) 2/3	A-30 3.714 568.2 4801.66 21.374
Answer	Answer
	4

ERIC Fruitised by ERIC

A-31 3.15 × .267	A-32 6/23.4
	An auto w
Answer	Answer
A-33 3 1/3 + 2 5/6	A-34 x 3
Answer	Answer
A-35 7 4/7 ÷ 3 3/4 =	A-36 6.2/12 2/5
Answer	Answer
	25

ERIC Full text Provided by ERIC

			
A-37	11 yards 2 feet 7 inches 3 yards 1 foot 11 inches	A-38	7 yards 1 foot 4 inches 4 yards 2 feet 8 inches
	Answerydsftinches		Answerydsftinches
A-39	l foot 3 inches	A-40	3 /4 minutes 15 seconds
			·
	Answerfeet inches		Answerminutesseconds
A-41	John can ride his bike one mile in fifteen minutes. How many hours will it take him to ride 20 miles?	A-42	3 4/5 is the same as: (a) 3.5 (b) 3.4 (c) 3.45 (d) 3.75 (e) 3.8
	Answer		Answer

A-43 .06 /24.6	A-44 5 /7 feet 6 inches
Answer	Answer <u>feet</u> inches

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DIAGNOSTIC MATHEMATICS TEST FORM B

lame 📑	多类型器	纳强国验证	新加州的	的。特特的	[[6]]	Handle Certi	15 A 1 6 A 1	
	Last			7	*	irst		
	15.5							
\ge <u></u>	Years				M.	onths		
	lears							
Grade								
Schoo								
	31.24							
Da te								

B-1 B-2 1347.6 628.9 12360 1471 236 659 Answer _____ Answer _____ B-4 B-3 60/T20 1.17 <u>× 6</u> Answer _____ Answer _____ B-6 B-5 4/5 2/5 + 3/5 2/3 - 1/4 Answer _____ Answer _____

B-8 1/3 ÷ 4 = B-7 1/6 × 9 Answer _____ Answer _____ B-10 B-9 $2 \times 1/2 =$ 2.50 + 6 1/4 Answer _____ Answer _____ B-11 B-12 4 4/5 4.50 - 2 2/5 + 13.5 Answer ____ Answer _____

B-13 3/4 ÷ .25 = B-14 36 minutes + 23 minutes Answer ___hrs.___minutes Answer _____ B-15 B-16 3 feet 11 inches - 4 inches 2 hours 57 minutes 31 seconds Answer hrs. min. sec. Answer ____feet___inches B-18 1 3/5 = (?) 5 B-17 4/5 feet Answer ____ Answer ___feet___inches

B-19	4/3 is the same as what whole number and fraction?	B-20	The heights of five students are 70.2 inches, 65.8 inches, 71.0 inches, 67.9 inches and 70.1 inches. What is their average height?
	Answer		Answer
B-21	A square is two feet high and two feet wide. How much is its area?	B-22	A man decides to build a fence along two sides of his lawn. One side is nine yards, one foot and eight inches. The other side is eight yards, two feet and six inches. How long a fence will he have to build around the two sides of his lawn?
	Answer		Answerydsftin.
B-23	Nine hundred and eleven minus four hundred and ninety-nine equals	B-24	A man earns \$375.00 a month. If he spends 20% of his monthly income on rent each month, how much rent does he pay?
•	Answer		Answer

B-25	Sixteen packages of dried fruit weigh $7\frac{1}{2}$ pounds. How many ounces does each package weigh?	B-26	7(x+5) = 70 x =
	Answer		Answer
İ	If we add 57, 36 and 78 and don't carry a number from the one's column to the ten's column, how much too small will the total be?	B-28	One-sixth of a yard is: (a) 6 inches (b) 12 inches (c) 8 inches (d) 9 inches (e) 10 inches
	Answer		Answer
B-29	6.37 + 300.00 + .10 + .009 =	B-30	847.1 - 6.370
	Answer		Answer

B-31 4/18	B-32 1/2 1/3 + 1/4
Answer	Answer
B-33 1 1/5 - 4/5	B-34 1 3/7 x 4 4/7 =
Answer	Answer
B-35 37% + 1 3/5	B-36 1 hour 36 minutes 41 seconds + 2 hours12 minutes 34 seconds
Answer	Answer hrs. min. sec.

ERIC **

*Full Took Provided by ERIC

B-37	5 minutes 15 seconds - 45 seconds	B-38	3 pints x 7
	Answerminutesseconds		Answergalqtpt.
B -39	2/4 pounds 7 ounces	B-40	What can the fraction 10/35 be reduced to?
	Answerpoun àsounces		Answer
B-41	A foot is what fraction of a yard?	B-42	8/5664
	Answer		Answer

2 feet 8 inches x 4	What percentage of a pound is four ounces?
Answerydsftin.	Answer